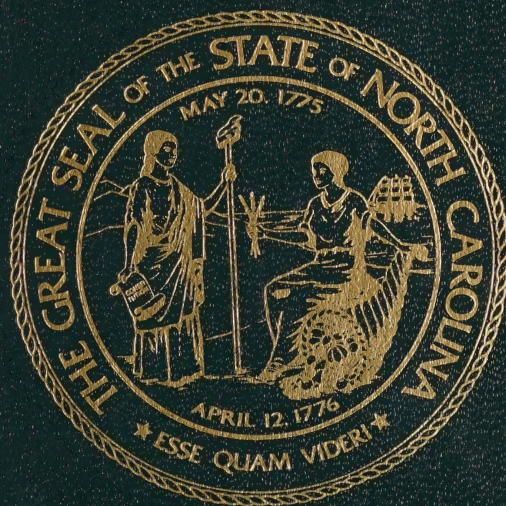


GENERAL STATUTES OF NORTH CAROLINA

ANNOTATED



2008

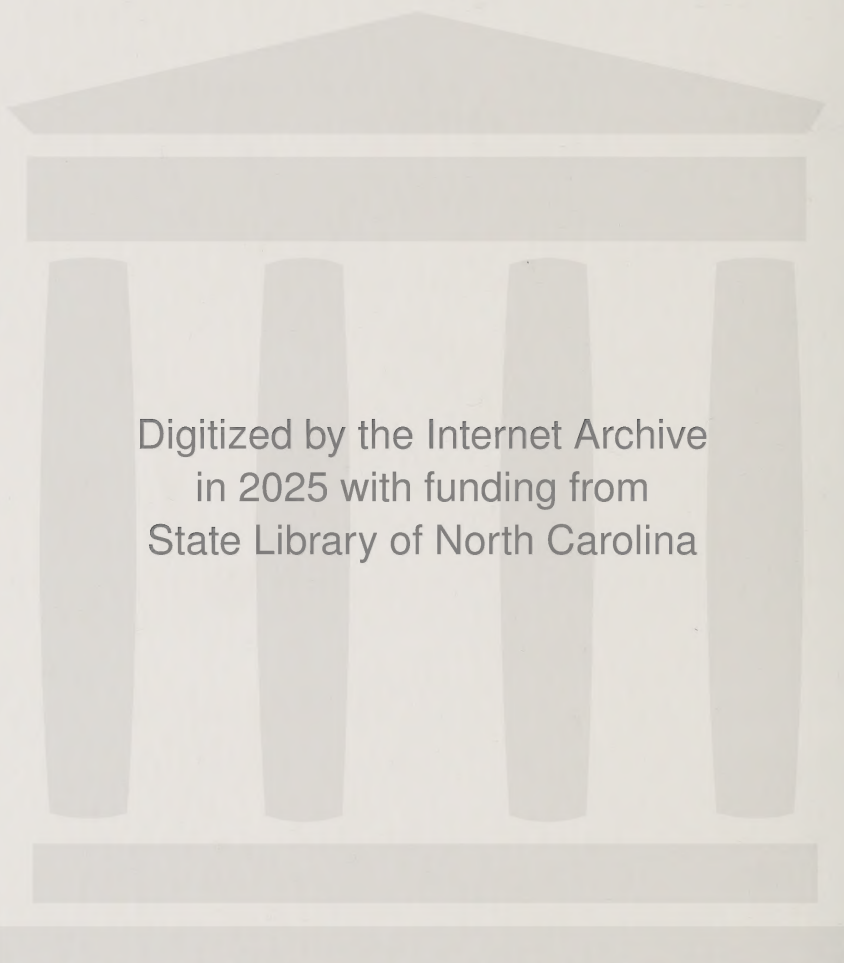
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Foreward to the Index

Purpose: The purpose of this Foreword is to inform you of the intent and scope of the changes made to the General Statutes of North Carolina. The changes are intended to provide you with a more accurate and complete set of the General Statutes of North Carolina. The changes are intended to provide you with a more accurate and complete set of the General Statutes of North Carolina.

GENERAL STATUTES OF NORTH CAROLINA

ANNOTATED

Volume 21

2008 INDEX

J to Z

**INDEX TO GENERAL LAWS OF NORTH CAROLINA
ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

Prepared under the Supervision of

THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

OF THE STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

by

The Editorial Staff of the Publisher



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Foreword to the Indexes

Purpose—The purpose of this Foreword is to communicate to index users some of the characteristics of this particular index and also to provide insight into the way in which the Indexing staff tried to translate the years of contact with index users into a useful, efficient, and easy-to-use index. You know how to use an index; this Foreword and the suggestions for using the index are offered to aid in the effective use of this particular index.

Coverage—Each section of the General Statutes of North Carolina through legislation enacted during the 2008 Session, and each provision of the Constitutions of North Carolina and the United States has been thoroughly examined and covered in the index. Also included in the index is coverage of court rules of the state courts; the text of these rules appears in the soft-bound “Annotated Rules of North Carolina.”

Special Indexes—Also contained in this index, at the beginning of the first index volume, are an updated index of executive agencies, containing references to the statutory and constitutional provisions creating them, and an updated combined index of short titles and popular names of legislation.

Citations—Statutory provisions are referred to in the index by section number (e.g., §48-10-101), including when indicated, subsections (e.g., §20-141(h)). The constitutions are identified by abbreviations, a table of which follows this Foreword.

Philosophy—The index is a combination of two approaches to indexing, topical and descriptive word. LexisNexis® undertook this dual approach in order to provide index users with the advantages of each approach; the addition of thousands of descriptive main headings to a topical framework combines the access provided by the descriptive word approach and the organization and consistency of terminology provided by the topical approach. The result is a user-friendly and manageable index.

Cross References—Users sometimes question the necessity or desirability of cross references (“see” lines) in indexes. Cross references are used to keep indexes to a manageable size by reducing the amount of repetition of treatment under different headings. To make cross references even more useful and efficient, LexisNexis® has taken the following steps.

Double Jumps—“Double jump” cross references, which are cross references to other cross references, have been avoided.

Three Section Rule—Cross references have been used only to direct users to index entries covering three or more sections.

Group Section References—Group section references, which cite the user to the principal statutory treatment of a subject, have been attached to many of our cross references; this provides the user with the option to go immediately to the code for the cited material.

Main headings—Main headings were derived from the language of the General Statutes of North Carolina, from the phraseology commonly used in the courts of North Carolina and terminology commonly used in the legal profession. In addition, an effort was made to employ phrases commonly applied to General Statutes sections, such as frequently used nonlegal terms.

Communication with the Indexers—LexisNexis® solicits your help in keeping this index as useful as possible and asks that you inform us

of any popular names that may have eluded us by returning the business reply cards found inside the back cover of each index volume. You may also use the cards to tell us of any errors we have made or improvements you think we should make. LexisNexis® also maintains a **toll-free index hotline (1-800-897-7922)** for use by those needing immediate help in locating a particular section or by those desiring to make comments or suggestions. Additionally, you may reach the Indexers by **fax (1-434-972-7686)**, or by **Internet E-mail (lmg-cho-indexing@lexisnexis.com)**. All suggestions, questions or comments receive serious consideration. For non-index questions and comments or to place orders, Customer Service may be reached by **toll-free telephone number (1-800-833-9844)**, or by **toll-free fax (1-800-828-8341)**.

Scope of Index—The general index does not attempt to cover each topic in the vast field of law but refers only to those materials contained in the General Statutes. A thorough knowledge of the format and terminology of the General Statutes contributes to the efficient use of this index as a guide to subject matter.

Suggestions—LexisNexis® offers a few suggestions for efficient use of this index. Creating an index involves communicating with index users by anticipating where index users might look. It is hoped that these examples suggest to index users how the Indexers went about this process of anticipation and thus improve the communication between the Indexers and index users.

(1) *Gain familiarity with the contents of the General Statutes and the index.* Although it is not a predicate to using the index successfully, knowledge of the arrangement, terminology, topical treatment, analyses and reference system of both the General Statutes and the index is conducive to the efficient use of the index.

(2) *Consult the principal subject and not the secondary subject.* Thus, for motor vehicle registration, look under **MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATION** and not under **REGISTRATION**; for drivers' licenses, look under **DRIVERS' LICENSES** and not under **MOTOR VEHICLES**; for attorneys' fees, look under **ATTORNEYS' FEES** and not under **FEES**.

(3) *Search under commonly used phrases or terms of art.* Thus, for wrongful death, look under **WRONGFUL DEATH** and not under **DEATH**; for declaratory judgments, look under **DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS** and not under **JUDGMENTS**.

(4) *Look under specific areas of law and not under broad areas of law.* Thus, for life insurance, look under **LIFE INSURANCE** and not under **INSURANCE**; for nonprofit corporations, look under **NONPROFIT CORPORATIONS** and not under **CORPORATIONS**.

(5) *Consult the most pertinent subject.* Thus, for depositions, look under **DEPOSITIONS** and not under **EVIDENCE** or **TESTIMONY** or **WITNESSES**; for sales by executors and administrators, look under **EXECUTORS AND ADMINISTRATORS** and not under **WILLS** or **DESCENT AND DISTRIBUTION** or **INTESTATE SUCCESSION**.

(6) *Consult allied or related headings.* If your search under one heading is to no avail, try a related heading. Thus, if a search under the heading **PEACE OFFICERS** is fruitless, try **POLICE** or **HIGHWAY PATROL** or other related headings. Each section has itemized entries, but perhaps they appear under headings that may not have initially occurred to you.

(7) *Use descriptive words or phrases to aid in your search.* If you have

trouble expressing your search topically, use descriptive words or phrases. Thus, if it does not occur to you to search under concealment of merchandise in mercantile establishments for the crime of concealing unpurchased merchandise, look under **SHOPLIFTING**; if you want the provisions covering a motor vehicle manufacturer's duty as to new automobiles that cannot be repaired after a reasonable number of attempts, the index provides the option of looking under **LEMON LAW**; if public safety telephone service does not come to mind, try **911 SYSTEM**.

(8) *Begin your search with "starting point" headings.* "Starting point" headings are collections of entries or cross references that can provide assistance in getting a search started by exposing the index user to a diverse sampling of statutory terminology, which could suggest to the user other headings to consult. Although there is no formal list of "starting point" headings, the following have proven to be useful for that purpose: **DEFINED TERMS** (entries for all defined terms); **PRISON TERMS** (entries for each offense that carries a prison term); **CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE** (direction to all criminal offenses); **MISDEMEANORS** (all misdemeanor offenses); **FELONIES** (all felony offenses); **FINES** (all offenses carrying a fine); **BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS** (lists of all boards and commissions).

(9) *Use cross references.* Pay close attention to and make full use of the index cross references. An index cross reference is a direction, using the word "See", to the index user to go to another part of the index to find treatment. There are two types of cross references, external and internal. External cross references direct index users to another main heading. Thus, "**AERONAUTICS. Aircraft.** See **AIRCRAFT**" directs the index user from the main heading **AERONAUTICS** to the main heading **AIRCRAFT**. Internal cross references direct index users from one subheading within a main heading to another subheading within that same main heading. Thus, under the main heading **MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT**, "**Seat belts.** See within this heading '**Safety belts.**'" directs the index user from the subheading **Seat belts** to the subheading **Safety belts**.

(10) *Keep in touch.* Let LexisNexis® know how you like the index. Contact the Indexers directly as indicated above under **Communication with the Indexers** if you have questions about or suggestions for the index.

Table of Abbreviations

AdmissPrac Rule	Rules Governing Admission to the Practice of Law
Amd	Amendment
AppProc Rule	North Carolina Rules of Appellate Procedure
Appx	Appendix
Arbitration Rule	Rules for Court-Ordered Arbitration in North Carolina
Art	Article
Bar Rule	Rules and Regulations of the North Carolina State Bar
CEA Rule	Canons of Ethics for Arbitrators
ChildhoodVaccine Rule	Rules of the Industrial Commission Relating to North Carolina Childhood Vaccine-Related Injury
CJE Rule	Rules of Continuing Judicial Education
CLE Reg	Regulations Governing Continuing Legal Education
CustodyVisit Rule	Custody and Visitation Mediation in North Carolina
DisputeRes Comm Rule	Rules for the Dispute Resolution Commission
FarmMediation Rule	Prelitigation Farm Nuisance Mediation Program
ICDeathBenefits Rule	Rules of the Industrial Commission Relating to the Law-Enforcement Officers', Firemen's, Rescue Squad Workers' and Civil Air Patrol Members' Death Benefits Act
ICManagedCare Rule	North Carolina Industrial Commission Rules for Managed Care Organizations
ICMediated Settlmt Rule	Mediated Settlement and Neutral Evaluation Conferences Rules of the North Carolina Industrial Commission
ICRehabProf Rule	North Carolina Industrial Commission Rules for Utilization of Rehabilitation Professionals in Workers' Compensation Claims
ICTortClaim Rule	Rules of the Industrial Commission Relating to Tort Claims
ICWorkComp Form	Workers' Compensation Rules of the North Carolina Industrial Commission Official Forms
ICWorkComp Rule	Workers' Compensation Rules of the North Carolina Industrial Commission

IDS Rule	Rules for Indigent Defense Services
IndigCounsel	Rules and Regulations Relating to the Appointment of Counsel for Indigent Defendants in Certain Criminal Cases
JudCond Canon	Code of Judicial Conduct
JudStdsComm Rule	Rules of the Judicial Standards Commission
JudStdsComm SupCtReview Rule	Rules for Supreme Court Review of Recommendations of the Judicial Standards Commission
MediationDistCrimCt Rule	Rules Implementing Mediation in Matters Pending in District Criminal Court
MLG Rule	Medico-Legal Guidelines
NC Const	Constitution of North Carolina
ProfCond Rule	Rules of Professional Conduct of the North Carolina State Bar
SettlmtEquitDistrib Rule	Rules Implementing Settlement Procedures in Equitable Distribution and Other Family Financial Cases
SPCM Rule	Standards of Professional Conduct for Mediators
SupCtLibrary Rule	North Carolina Supreme Court Library Rules
SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule	Rules Implementing Statewide Mediated Settlement Conferences in Superior Court Civil Actions
SuperCt Rule	General Rules of Practice for the Superior and District Courts
US Const	Constitution of the United States
Y2KMediation Rule	Rules of the North Carolina Supreme Court Implementing the Year 2000 Prelitigation Mediation Program

**The court rules appear in the softbound “Annotated Rules of North Carolina.”
The constitutions appear in Volume 19.**

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Attorneys at law.

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Duty of assigned counsel.

Substance abusers, §122C-289.

Outpatient commitment.

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Attorneys at law.

Indigent persons.

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Indigent persons.

Appointment of counsel.

Entitlement to services of counsel, §7A-451(a).

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Substance abusers, §122C-281(a).

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Substance abusers.

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Substance abusers —Cont'd

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Continued need for commitment.

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- Substance abusers —Cont'd
 - Intoxication in public —Cont'd
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- Law enforcement officer.
 - Examination at area facility, duty to take individual for, §122C-283(a).
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 - Duties, §122C-283.

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- Filing of false documents, §55D-18(b).
- Secretary of state.
 - Interrogatories by secretary of state, §§55-1-31 to 55-1-33.
 - Powers, §55-1-30.

Business opportunity sales.

- Failure to file disclosure statement with secretary of state, §66-97(b).

Cable television theft, §14-118.5.**Camp Butner hospital, §122C-406.****MISDEMEANORS —Cont'd****Campus police, §74G-13(a).****Cape Fear River.**

- Compulsory use of pilots, §76A-16.

Cattle tick, §106-362.**Cave protection.**

- Sale of speleothems, §14-159.22.
- Vandalism, §14-159.21.

Cemeteries.

- Contributions to trust funds or escrow accounts.
 - Failure to make, §65-71(b).
- Defacing or desecrating grave sites, §14-148(c).
- Discrimination, §65-72(b).
- North Carolina cemetery act, §65-71(a).
- Perpetual care fund.
 - Failure to make required contributions, §65-71(b).

- Preneed funeral contracts and funds.
 - Failure to obey subpoena, §90-210.69.

Certificates of title.

- Assignment of blank title.
 - Dealer or insurance company, §20-75.

Charities.

- Soliciting charitable contributions by telephones, §14-401.12(a).

Child abuse or neglect, §14-318.2.**Child care facilities, §110-103(a).**

- Fraudulent misrepresentation, §110-107(b).
- Unauthorized administration of medicine, §110-102.1A(d).

Child placing agencies.

- Unlicensed operation, §131D-10.7.

Chiropractors.

- Unlicensed practice, §90-147.

Cigarettes and tobacco products.

- Assisting minor to purchase or receive tobacco product, §14-313(d).
- Cigarette tax violations, §105-113.33.
- Leaf tobacco sales, §106-464.
- Sale of certain packages of cigarettes, §14-401.18(b).
- Sale or distribution to minors, §14-313(b).
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Classification.

- Default classifications, §15A-1340.23.
- Sentencing commission, §164-41.

Cleaning agents containing phosphorus.

- Manufacturing, selling or distributing, §143-214.4(f).

Closing-out sales.

- Advertising or conducting sale contrary to provisions, §66-81.

Coal and petroleum suppliers.

- Stocks of coals and petroleum fuel capacity.
 - Refusal to provide administration department, §143-345.14(d).

Coastal area management permits,

- §113A-126(c).

Coin-operated machines.

- Burglary, §§14-56.1, 14-56.2.

College curfews, §116-213(a).**College tuition.**

- Waiver for senior citizens.
 - Misrepresentation of eligibility, §115B-6.

Commercial bribery, §14-353.**Commercial drivers' licenses, §20-37.21(a).**

- Driving while disqualified, §20-28(d).
- Driving without license, §20-37.21(a).

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- Accessing computers, §14-454(b).
- Computer trespass, §14-458(b).
- Damaging computers and computer resources, §14-455(a).
- Denial of services to authorized user, §14-456(a).
- Government computers.
 - Accessing, §14-454.1(c).

Computer trespass, §14-458(b).**Concealed handgun permit, §14-415.21(b).**

- Certain violent misdemeanors disqualifying person from permit, §14-415.12(b).

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- Aiding and abetting, §14-46.

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- Aiding, abetting or counseling, §14-401.22(b).

Conspiracy.

- Punishment for conspiracy to commit a misdemeanor, §14-2.4(b).

Consumer finance act, §53-166(c).**Continuing care retirement communities, §58-64-75.**

- Books and papers.
 - Failure to exhibit or making false statements as to, §58-2-200.

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- Electrical contractors, §87-48(a).
- Furnishing false statements in connection with improvements, §44A-24.
- General contractors.
 - Building permits issuance, §87-14.
 - Prohibited acts, §87-13.
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Controlled substances.

- Conditions of prescribed punishments and degree of offenses, §90-95(e).
- Methamphetamines.
 - Precursor products, violations of sale restrictions, §90-113.56.
- Possession, §90-95(d).
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Convict made goods.

- Prohibited sale, §14-346(a), (b).

Copper.

- Regulation of purchase of certain metals, §66-11.
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- Business corporations.
 - Filing of false documents.
 - Signing, §55D-18(b).
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 - Failure to answer interrogatories, §55A-1-32(b).

Cosmetic art, §88B-22(f).**Cotton gins.**

- Operation without registration, §106-451.44.

Cotton merchants.

- Operation without registration, §106-451.44.

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- Operation without registration, §106-451.44.

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- Issuing substitutes for money without authority, §14-15.

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- Receiving or passing unauthorized substitutes for money, §14-16.

Countries.

- Inspection departments.
 - Certificates of compliance, §153A-363.
- Defects in buildings.
 - Orders to take corrective action.
 - Failure to comply with orders, §153A-371.
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- Permit violations, §153A-357(a).
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- Local ordinance violations, §153A-123(b).
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 - Privacy of employee personnel records, §153A-98(f).
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 - Transferring lots in unapproved subdivisions, §153A-334(a).
- Taxation.
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- False or fraudulent use of credit device, §14-113.6(a).

Credit unions.

- Confidential information, §54-109.105.
- Unlawful use of name containing words "credit union," §54-109.5.

Cremation, §90-210.134(c).**Criminal street gangs.**

- Enhancement of misdemeanor offense to felony.
 - Offense committed for benefit of or association with gang, §14-50.22.

Crossbows.

- Sale.
 - Dealer record violation, §14-408.

Cruelty to animals.

- Abandonment of animals, §14-361.1.
- Animal fights and baiting, §14-362.1(b), (c).
- Baby chicks or other fowl under eight weeks of age.
 - Disposing of as pets or novelties forbidden, §14-363.1.
- Conveying animals in cruel manner, §14-363.
- Instigating or promoting cruelty to animals, §14-361.
- Rabbits under eight weeks of age.
 - Disposing of as pets or novelties forbidden, §14-363.1.

Currituck Sound.

- Obstructing waters, §76-41.

Cyberstalking, §14-196.3(d).**Dairy case or crate larceny, §14-72.4.****Dam safety law, §143-215.36(a).****Death by vehicle, §20-141.4.****Debt adjusting.**

- Engaging, etc., in business of debt adjusting a misdemeanor, §14-424.

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- Punishment of misdemeanors, §14-3(b).

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- Willful violation of nontestimonial identification procedures, §7B-2109.
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- Anatomic pathology services, billing for.
- Violations of provisions, §90-701(i).
- Extraoral services performed for dentists.
- Prohibited acts, §90-29.2(d), (e).
- Limited volunteer dental licenses.
- Unauthorized practice, §90-37.1(g).
- Rules violations, §90-48.
- Subpoenas of board of dental examiners.
- Neglect or refusal to obey, §90-27.
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Department of health and human services.

- Buildings and grounds.
- Rules governing department of persons in and suppression of nuisances and disorders, §143-116.6(b).

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- Abandonment and failure to support spouse and children, §14-322.

Detectives.

- Collection of claims, accounts, etc., by detective a misdemeanor, §14-401.2.

Diamonds.

- Unfair trade practices in diamond industry, §66-75.

Dietitians and nutritionists, §90-366.**Diplomas.**

- Forgery, §14-122.1(c).

Discrimination.

- Against military personnel, §127B-15.
- Military affairs.
- Discrimination against military personnel.
- Violations of article, §127B-15.
- Offenses committed because of victim's race, etc., §14-3(c).

Disorderly houses.

- Keeping disorderly houses, §14-188(b).

District courts.

- Jurisdiction of district court in criminal actions.
- Petty misdemeanors triable by court, §7A-272(a).

DNA database or databank information.

- Willfully disclosing individually identifiable information, §15A-266.11(a).
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Dogs.

- Dangerous dogs.
- Attacks by dangerous dogs, §67-4.3.
- Precautions against, §67-4.2(c).
- Electronic dog collars.
- Unlawful removal, §14-401.17(b).
- Failure to discharge duties imposed under provisions, §67-16.
- Mad dogs.
- Failure to kill, §67-4.
- Permitting bitch at large, §67-2.
- Permitting dogs to run at large at night, §67-12.
- Restraining dogs in a cruel manner, §14-362.3.
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Dog wardens.

- Animal welfare act violations, §19A-36.
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Domestic criminal trespass, §14-134.3(a).**Domestic violence.**

- Protective orders.
- False statement regarding, §50B-4.2.
- Violation of valid protective order, §50B-4.1(a).

MISDEMEANORS —Cont'd**Drainage.**

- Jurisdiction of county commissioners.
- Refusal to comply with requirements, §156-33.
- Refusal to serve on board, §156-32.
- Obstructions, §§156-19, 156-24, 156-25.
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- Assessments.
- Failure of sheriff to make settlements, §156-111.
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- Failure of chairman or board to act, §156-114(e).
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Reports.

- Failure of commissioners to make report, §156-132.

Drivers license electronic information verification system.

- Collecting and retaining information, §20-37.02(c).

Drivers' licenses.

- Driving while license revoked, §20-28(a).
- Failure to surrender, §20-45(b).
- False or fictitious name or address on application and other fraud, §20-30.
- General penalty provision, §20-35(a).
- Refusal to surrender license, §20-29.

Driving after notification or failure to appear.

- Impaired driver's license revocation, §20-28(a2).

Driving by person less than 21 years old after consuming alcohol or drugs, §20-138.3(a), (c).**Drug and alcohol screening tests.**

- Defrauding test, §14-401.20(c).

Drug paraphernalia.

- Advertisement of drug paraphernalia, §90-113.24(b).
- Manufacture or deliveries, §90-113.23(c).
- Possession of drug paraphernalia, §90-113.22(b).

Drugs.

- Conditions of prescribed punishments and degree of offenses, §90-95(e).
- Possession, §90-95(d).
- Prohibited acts, §90-108(b).

Dry-cleaning solvent cleanup, §143-215.104Q(a).**Dune buggies used in violation of municipal ordinance, §160A-308.****Dyed diesel fuel.**

- Use on highway, §105-449.117(a).

Easements.

- Regulation of scenic easements, §136-125.

Economic interest statements.

- State government ethics act.
- Concealing or failing to disclose information, §138A-26.

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- Confidentiality of certain records, §115C-13.

Education programs at residential schools.

- Failure to report certain acts to law enforcement, §143B-146.15.

Egg law, §106-245.24.**Egg promotion tax.**

- Handlers, §106-245.38.

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- Absentee ballot violations, §163-237.
- County boards of elections, §163-236.
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MISDEMEANORS —Cont'd**Elections —Cont'd**

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Violations generally, §163-278.27(a).

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Electrical contractors, §87-48(a).**Electricity.**

Sale of electrical materials, devices, appliances and equipment, §66-27.

Electric, telegraph and telephone companies.

Injuring wires and other fixtures of companies, §14-154.

Electronic dog collars.

Unlawful removal, §14-401.17(b).

Electronic surveillance.

Obstruction of investigation or prosecution of surveillance subject matter.

Gross negligence, §15A-287(f).

Elementary and secondary education.

Annual independent audit.

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Blind children.

Parents, etc., failing to send, §115C-383(c).

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Generally.

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False statements.

Small business contractors, §143B-472.112(c).

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- Interference with, §113-266.
- Audits and auditing.
 - Promotion of coastal fisheries and seafood industry, §113-315.9(b).
- Buoys, nets, markers, stakes, etc.
 - Robbing or injuring, §113-268(b), (d).
- Coastal and estuarine commercial fishing licenses.
 - Spotter planes, §113-171.1(d).
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 - Violation of order to control activities, §113-230(d).
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- Mandatory penalty, §113-187(d).
- Owner of vessel permitting it to be used for, §113-187(b).
- Dredging.
 - Permit violations, §113-229(k).
- Federal laws and regulations.
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- Fees.
 - Acceptance by inspector of unauthorized fees, §113-222.
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- Administrative control, §113-276.2(g), (i).
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 - Prohibited acts during, §113-277(b).
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- Seafood.
 - Industrial park authority.
 - Traffic rules violations, §113-315.34(c).
- Seized property left with defendant.
 - Willful failure or inexcusable neglect of defendant to keep property, §113-137(f).
- Taking fish by illegal means, §113-262(a).
- Unlawful sale or purchase of fish, §113-191(a), (b).
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- Companies owned or controlled by alien governments, §58-16-20(c).

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- Foresters, §89B-15.
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 - Violation of governor's proclamation, §113-60.3.
- Open fires, §113-60.29.
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 - Destruction, §113-58.
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- False or fraudulent statements, §58-24-180(a).
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- Offenses committed with deceit and intent to defraud, §14-3(b).

MISDEMEANORS —Cont'd**Fraud —Cont'd**

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- Fraudulent disposal of property, §14-114(a).
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- Fundraising during legislative session, §163-278.13B(e).
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- Failure to return, §14-167.

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MISDEMEANORS —Cont'd**Hospital discharged patient.**

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Hospital licensure.

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Prohibited acts during, §113-277(b).

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MISDEMEANORS —Cont'd**Hunting and wildlife —Cont'd**

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Bear, §113-294(c1).

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Cougar, §113-294(c2).

Coyotes, §113-294(o).

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Unlawfully taking, possessing or transporting wildlife.

Bald eagle or golden eagle, §113-294(l).

Bear, §113-294(c1).

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- Ownership documents.
- Failure to surrender, §20-45(b).
- Passing vehicles.
- Overtaken vehicle not giving way to right in favor of overtaking vehicle, §20-149(b).
- Peace officers.
- Rights of misdemeanor arrestee, §20-114(a).
- Pedestrians.
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- Possession, buying, selling, transferring, §14-56.4(d).
- Private lots.
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- Vehicles without manufacturer's numbers, §20-108(a).
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- Knowingly, willfully and with malice permitting access to, §160A-168(e).
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- Garbage and trash.
- Depositing, §76-40(a).
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- Navigable waters** —Cont'd
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- Falsification of measures, §119-33.
- Oil inspection violations,** §119-39.
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- Conflicts of interest, §119-25.
 - Failure or refusal to exhibit records to, §119-32.
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- Opticians.**
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 - Licensee allowing unlicensed person to use certificate or license, §90-251.
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- Optometrists.**
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- Ordinance violations,** §§14-4(a), 153A-123.
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- Outdoor advertising,** §136-135.
- Paper currency machines.**
- Burglary, §14-56.3.
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- Rules violations, §143-340.
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- Concessions for operation of public service facilities in state forests and state parks, §113-35(d).
- Parole.**
- Automatic parole in absence of certain findings, §15A-1371(g).
- Passing vehicles.**
- Overtaken vehicle not giving way to right in favor of overtaking vehicle, §20-149(b).
- Pawnbrokers,** §91A-11(a).
- Peace officers.**
- Motor vehicles.
 - Rights of misdemeanor arrestee, §20-114(a).
 - Unlawful arrest by officers from other states, §14-43.1.
- Peddlers, itinerant merchants and specialty markets.**
- Class 1 misdemeanors, §66-257(a).
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 - Prohibited sales, §66-254.1.
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- Pet shops.**
- Cruelty to animals, §19A-35.
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- Pharmacists and pharmacies,** §90-85.40.
- Physical therapists.**
- Unlicensed practice, §90-270.35.
- Physicians and surgeons.**
- Anatomic pathology services, billing for.
 - Violations of provisions, §90-701(i).
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 - Violation of practice restriction, §90-12.1A(f).
 - Medical school faculty.
 - Unauthorized practice, §90-12.3(b).

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- Practicing without license, §90-18(a).
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Pilots.

- Acting as pilot without license, §76-47.
- Telescopes or spyglasses.
- Failure to have, §76-46.

Pine needles or pine straw.

- Posted property.
- Raking or removing without consent, §14-159.6(b).

Plumbing, heating and fire sprinkler contractors, §87-25.**Podiatrists.**

- Anatomic pathology services, billing for.
- Violations of provisions, §90-701(i).
- Unlawful practice, §90-202.3.

Police.

- Unlawful arrest by officers from other states, §14-43.1.

Pollution control.

- Sedimentation pollution control act of 1973, §113A-64(b).
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- Parking regulation violations, §143B-461(c).

Posted property.

- Hunting, fishing or trapping on.
- Written consent not obtained, §14-159.6(a).
- Pine needles or pine straw.
- Raking or removing without consent, §14-159.6(b).

Poultry and poultry products.

- Hatcheries and chick dealers, §106-549.
- Quarantine and miscellaneous provisions, §106-307.6.

Poultry products inspections.

- Interference with enforcement, §106-549.59(c).

Precious metal dealers, §66-172.

- Files of local law-enforcement agencies.
- Violations of confidentiality, §66-169.
- Perjury in application for permit or exemption, §66-167.
- Portable smelters, §66-173.

Pregnant women.

- Injury to pregnant woman resulting in miscarriage or stillbirth, §14-18.2(c).

Preneed funeral contracts and funds, §90-210.70(b).

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Prison uniforms.

- Prisoner not to be tried in.
- Violations by sheriff, jailer or other officer, §15-176.

Private personnel services.

- Operating without a license, §95-47.9(e).
- Operation without license, §95-47.9(e).

Private protective services, §74C-17(b).**Probate and registration, §47-32.2.****Professional counselors, §90-341.****Property taxes.**

- Abstracts.
- False affirmation, §105-310.
- Attempting to evade or defeat taxes, §105-308.
- County assessor.
- Disclosure of information, §105-296(h).

MISDEMEANORS —Cont'd**Property taxes —Cont'd****County assessor —Cont'd**

- Subpoenas of county assessor.
- Failure to appear, §105-296(g).

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- Failure to list, §105-308.

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- Tax permit violations, §105-316.6(a) to (d).

Prepayments.

- Chief accounting officer.

- Failure to perform duties, §105-359(e).

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- False reports, §105-334(b).

Receipts.

- Delivery of tax receipts to collector.

- Failure to meet prerequisites, §105-352(d).

Subpoenas of county board of equalization and review.

- Willful failure to obey, §105-322(g).

Subpoenas of department of revenue.

- Failure to appear, §105-291(c).

Subpoenas of property tax commission.

- Failure to obey, §105-290(d).

Tax collectors.

- Failure to make settlement, §105-373(f).

Wages.

- Attachment and garnishment.

- Prohibited acts, §105-368(i).

Proprietary schools.

- Operating without license or bond, §115D-96.

Prostitution, §14-208.**Provider sponsored organizations,**

- §131E-307(b).

Pseudoephedrine products.

- Restrictions on sales, violations of, §90-113.56.

Psychologists, §90-270.17.**Public buildings and grounds.**

- Disorderly conduct in and injury to, §143-345.2.
- Motor vehicle regulations and parking, §§143-340, 143-341.

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- Bids and bidding, §§143-129, 143-129.1.

- Public officers or employees benefiting from public contracts, §14-234.

Public lands.

- Erection of piers on state lakes.

- Permit violations, §146-13.

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- Cutting before obtaining grant, §146-43.

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- Misuse of confidential information, §14-234.1(b).

Insurance committee, §58-31-60(d).

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Political activities of employees.

- Coercing employee to support or contribute to political candidate, committee or party, §§126-14, 126-14.1.

- Restrictions, §126-13(b).

Trust funds to be kept separate.

- Violations to be reported, §128-12.

MISDEMEANORS —Cont'd**Public records.**

- Cultural resources department.
- Disposition of records at end of official's term, §132-4.
- Destruction, §121-5.
- Mutilation, larceny or destruction of public records, §14-76.
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Public schools.

- Confidentiality of certain records.
- Disclosure, §115C-13.
- Contractors selling personally identifiable student information.
- Criminal penalty, §115C-401.1(c).
- Criminal record checks of school personnel.
- False information given by applicant, §115C-332(h).
- Fire prevention.
- Liability for failure to perform duties imposed, §115C-525(c).

Public utilities.

- Bribery.
- Gifts to commission members, employees or public staff, §62-327.
- Citizens band radio equipment.
- Unauthorized use, §62-328.
- Rebates, §62-318.
- Records.
- Refusal to permit utility commission to inspect, §62-313.
- Reports.
- Failure to file required reports, §62-326(b).
- False information, §62-326(a).
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Public works, §133-4.

- Contractor gifts and favors.
- Public officers and employees, §133-32(b).

Punishment of misdemeanors.

- Deceit and intent to defraud.
- Offenses committed with deceit and intent to defraud, §14-3(b).
- Infamous offenses, §14-3(b).
- Offenses committed with ethnic animosity, §14-3(c).
- Secrecy and malice.
- Offenses committed in secrecy and malice, §14-3(b).
- Specific punishment not prescribed by statute, §14-3(a).
- Infamous offenses, §14-3(b).

Quarantine.

- Dog or cat bites.
- Owner's failure to confine pet, §130A-196.

Quo warranto.

- Official papers.
- Refusal to surrender by person against whom judgment rendered, §1-531.

Rabies.

- Quarantine of dog or cat.
- Owner's failure to confine pet, §130A-196.

Racial minorities.

- Offenses committed because of victim's race, §14-3(c).

Racing motor vehicles on streets and highways, §20-141.3(a) to (c).**Railroads.**

- Cattle guards and crossings.
- Failure to erect and maintain, §136-194.

MISDEMEANORS —Cont'd**Railroads —Cont'd**

- Impairment of operation of railroads, §14-279.1.
- Intoxicated person boarding train after being forbidden by conductor, §136-197.
- Obstructing highways.
- Failure to put crossing in safe condition after notice, §136-192(c).
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Real estate appraisers.

- Practicing without license or certificate, §93E-1-13.

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- Practicing, §14-401.21(b).

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- Forgery or alteration of discharge certificate, §47-112.

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- Application forms, §163-82.6(a1).

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- Offenses committed because of victim's religion, §14-3(c).

Rental referral agencies.

- Bond or trust account requirements, §66-145(d).

Rental vehicles.

- Insurance violations, §20-284.

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- Confidentiality of information, §128-28(q).

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- Confidentiality of certain information concerning members, §135-6(p).
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- Failure to disperse when commanded, §14-288.5.
- Generally, §§14-288.1 to 14-288.20.
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Rivers or creeks.

- Obstructing natural flow, §77-13.
- Obstructing passage of boats, §77-12.
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Sales and use tax.

- Advertisement to absorb tax, §105-164.9.

Salvage of abandoned shipwrecks and other underwater archaeological sites, §121-28.**Salvage vehicle certificates of title, §20-109.1(f).****Sanitarians, §90A-66.****Sanitary districts.**

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Savings banks, §54C-79(b), (c).

- Examinations by commissioner of banks.

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MISDEMEANORS —Cont'd**Savings banks —Cont'd**

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School buses.

- Passing stopped school bus, §20-217.
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School employees.

- Personnel files.
- Inspection.
- Confidential information in personnel file, §115C-321(c), (d).

School of science and mathematics.

- Nonattendance, §116-235(b).
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School personnel.

- Sexual acts with victim who is student, §14-27.7(b).

Secondary metals recyclers and salvage yards.

- Motor vehicles purchased without title certificate.
- Purchases for scrap and parts recovery only.
- Violations, §20-62.1(c).

Secrecy and malice.

- Offenses committed in secrecy and malice, §14-3(b).

Secretary of state.

- Powers.
- Business corporations, §55-1-30.

Secret listening.

- Conference between prisoner and attorney, §14-227.3.
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Secretly peeping into room occupied by another person, §14-202.**Secret societies, §14-12.15.****Securities regulation.**

- Dealing in securities on commission, §14-401.7.

Security agreements.

- Filing false security agreements, §14-401.19.

Security interest.

- Fraudulent disposal of property on which there is security interest, §14-114(a).

Seeds.

- Board of crop seed improvement.
- False certification of purebred crop seeds, §106-275.

Sentence and punishment.

- Commitment to department of correction or local confinement facility, §15A-1352(a).
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Service agreement companies, §66-372(j).**Service animals, §168-4.5.****Sex offenders.**

- Sex offender monitoring.
- Failure to provide information to department, §14-208.44(c).

Sexual battery, §14-27.5A(b).**Shellfish.**

- Cultivation of shellfish.
- Clamming on posted oyster rocks, §113-207(d).
- Privately leased, franchised or deeded shellfish bottom areas.
- Taking without permission, §113-208(a).
- Leases for cultivation of shellfish.
- Forms for determining amount of shellfish.
- False statements, §113-202(o).

MISDEMEANORS —Cont'd**Sheriffs.**

- Commitment of prisoners to jail of adjoining county when jail unfit or insecure.
- Failure to obey order of commitment, §162-38.
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- Failure to obey order of commitment, §162-40.

Shipwreck salvage, §121-28.**Shopping carts.**

- Removal from shopping premises, §14-72.3.

Slot machines, §14-309(a).**Small business contractors.**

- False statements, §143B-472.112(c).

Snakes.

- Handling of poisonous reptiles, §14-422.

Social services.

- Food and nutrition services fraud.
- Misrepresentations, §108A-53(a).
- Presenting food and nutrition benefits known to be fraudulently obtained, §108A-53(b).
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- Receiving food and nutrition benefits known to be fraudulently obtained, §108A-53(c).
- Listing of recipients, §108A-80(b), (c).
- Medical assistance program.
- Conflicts of interest, §108A-65(b).
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- Recipients, §108A-64(c).
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Social workers.

- Certification and licensure violations, §90B-12.

Soil and water conservation commission.

- Refusing entry, resisting, delaying or obstructing employee or agent of commission, §143B-294(c).

Soil scientists, §89F-22.**Solicitation of contributions.**

- Willful violations, §131F-22.

Solicitation to commit misdemeanor.

- Punishment for, §14-2.6(b).

Solid waste management.

- Disclosure of information received pursuant to article, §130A-304(b).
- Used oil.
- Disposal at landfills, §130A-309.15(a).
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Speech and language pathologists and audiologists, §90-306.**Speed.**

- Commercial motor vehicle carrying a load, §20-141(j3).

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- Throwing, dropping, etc., objects at sporting events, §14-281.1.

Spring-loaded projectile knives.

- Possession and sale, §14-269.6(b).

Stalking, §14-277.3A(d).**State archives.**

- Mutilation or defacement of records and papers, §14-76.1.

State auditor.

- Obstruction of audit, §147-64.7A.

State departments and agencies.

- Sale of merchandise by governmental units, §66-58(e).

State flag.

- Desecration, §14-381.

MISDEMEANORS —Cont'd**State legislative building.**

Removal of state-owned furniture, fixtures or equipment, §120-32.

Use and maintenance, §120-32.1.

Statements of economic interests.

State government ethics act.

Concealing or failing to disclose information, §138A-26.

State of emergency.

County ordinance or proclamation dealing with, violation, §14-288.13(d).

Extension of municipal restrictions into county, violation, §14-288.14(e).

Governor's proclamation, violation, §14-288.15(e).

Municipal ordinance and proclamation, violation, §14-288.12(e).

State personnel records.

Unlawful disclosure, §§126-27, 126-28.

State personnel system.

Compensation for assisting person in obtaining state employment, §126-18.

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State treasurer.

Deposits, §147-79(c).

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Statute of limitations, §15-1.**Streets and highways.**

Billboards.

Obstructing view at entrance to building on public highway, §136-102.

Controlled-access facilities.

Unlawful use, §136-89.58.

Easements.

Regulation of scenic easements, §136-125.

Highway construction or maintenance.

Injury to barriers, warning signs, etc., §136-26.

Obstructing highways and roads a misdemeanor, §136-90.

Openings, structures, pipes or trees.

Permit violations, §136-93.

"Pull-over" areas, §136-18.4.

Rights of way.

Gates projecting over rights-of-way, §136-94.

Signs, signals or markers.

Blinding, deceptive or distracting lights, §136-32.2(a).

Damaging or removing signs, §136-33(b1).

Misleading signs, §136-32.1.

Unauthorized erection or maintenance, §136-32.

Subdivision streets.

Developer noncompliance with standards, §136-102.6.

Test drilling or boring upon right-of-way, §136-102.4.

Underpasses or overpasses.

Regulation of safety devices, §136-20(e).

Structural pest control.

Misuse of registered pesticide, §106-65.33(a).

Subdivisions.

Streets and highways.

Developer noncompliance with standards, §136-102.6.

Substance abuse professionals.

Illegal practice, §90-113.43(b).

Subversion.

Punishment for violations, §14-12.

Superior court clerks.

Misapplying money received by virtue of office, §7A-112(d).

MISDEMEANORS —Cont'd**Superior courts.**

Jurisdiction of superior court in criminal actions, §7A-271(a).

Surplus lines insurance.

Violations of article, §58-21-105(a).

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Coordinate system.

Damaging, defacing or destroying monuments, §102-4.

Swine.

Keeping near state institutions, §143-153.

Switch-lock keys used by railroads, unlawful manufacture or sale, §62-322.**Taking certain wild plants from land of another, §14-129.****Taking indecent liberties with a student, §14-202.4(b).****Taking sea oats from land of another, §14-129.2(b).****Tattooing of minors, §14-400(a).****Taxation.**

Tax information confidentiality, §105-259(c).

Willful failure to collect, withhold or pay over tax, §105-236.

Tax preparers' unauthorized disclosure of information, §75-28.**Teflon-coated bullets.**

Manufacture, sale, purchase or possession, §14-34.3(c).

Telegrams.

Opening sealed telegrams, §14-372.

Telegraphs.

Messages, failure to deliver promptly, §14-371.

Telephones.

Annoying or harassing by repeated telephoning or making false statements over telephone, §14-196.

Messages, wrongfully obtaining or divulging, §14-370.

Telephone sales recovery services, §14-401.15(b).**Threats.**

Transmitting anonymous letters, §14-394.

Timber marks.

Altering timber trademark, §80-22.

Fraudulent use of mark, §80-20.

Possession of branded logs without consent, §80-23.

Time shares, §93A-56.**Title insurance.**

Kickbacks, rebates, commissions and other payments, §58-27-5(b).

Tobacco.

Failure of tenant to account for sales under tobacco marketing cards, §42-22.1.

Sale or distribution to minors, §14-313(b).

Tourist camps and homes.

Rate advertisements, §72-51.

Toxic substances.

Distribution or disclosure of emergency information, §95-194.

Toxic vapors, §90-113.13.**Trademarks.**

Criminal use of counterfeit trademark, §80-11.1(b).

Trailers.

House trailer doors.

Sale of noncomplying trailers, §66-27.5(b).

Train surfing.

Riding on train unlawfully, §§14-460, 62-319.

MISDEMEANORS —Cont'd**Tramways.**

Passenger tramways.

Operation without registration, §95-124.

Transportation department.

Airport landing area construction and alteration, §136-18.

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Ordinance violations, §136-18.

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Cutting on town watershed.

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Criminal trespass.

First degree trespass, §14-159.12(b).

Real property, §§14-127 to 14-165.

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Second degree trespass, §14-159.13(b).

Emergencies, trespass during, §14-288.6.

Personal property, §§14-160 to 14-163.1.

Railroads.

Rights of way, §14-280.1(c).

Trust funds.

Trust funds held by public officers.

Failure to keep separate, §128-12.

Unauthorized substances taxes.

Officer, employee or agent of department providing evidence or testimony in criminal prosecution, §105-113.112.

Underground petroleum storage tank leak cleanup, §143-215.94X(a).**Unemployment compensation.**

Claims for benefits.

Intimidation of witnesses, §96-15.2.

False statements or representations, §96-18(a) to (c).

Witnesses before employment security commission.

Intimidation, §96-15.2.

United States flag.

Desecration, §14-381.

Universities and colleges.

Curfew violations, §116-213(a).

University of North Carolina.

Traffic and parking ordinance violations, §116-44.4(g).

Unlawful use of audiovisual recording device in motion picture theater, §14-440.1(a1), (c).**Used goods sold on consignment.**

Recordkeeping violations, §66-67.2(c).

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Usurious loans.

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Abuse of procedure, §42A-27.

Vandalism.

Injuring houses, churches, fences and walls, §14-144.

Public utility property, willful injury, §62-323.

Vegetables.

Plant law, §106-284.20.

Unfair practices by handlers of vegetables, §106-501.

Veterans guardianship act.

Investment by guardians in certain securities, §34-13.

Veterinarians.

Directing or permitting technician, intern or preceptee to commit practice violations, §90-187.6(g).

MISDEMEANORS —Cont'd**Veterinarians —Cont'd**

Unauthorized practice, §90-187.12.

Veterinary technician, student intern or student preceptee.

Practice violations, §90-187.6(f).

Vital statistics, §130A-26A(a).**Vocational rehabilitation.**

Subrogation.

Failure to disclose rights of recovery, §143-547(f).

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Voter registration.

Application forms, §163-82.6(a1).

Wage and hour act, §95-25.21(c).**Warrantless arrest, §15A-401.****Wastewater system contractors and inspectors.**

Certification.

Criminal violations, §90A-81(d).

Water and air resources.

Air pollution control violations, §143-215.114B(a) to (i).

Classifications, standards or limitations violations, §143-215.6B(f), (i).

Cleaning agents containing phosphorus.

Manufacturing, selling or distributing, §143-214.4(f).

Conservation and use of diverted waters within emergency areas.

Regulation violations, §143-354.

False statements and representations, §143-215.6B(i).

Local air pollution control programs, §143-215.112(d).

Medical waste.

Prohibited disposal of waste, §143-214.2A(c).

Negligent violations, §143-215.6B(f).

Reporting of quality, §143-215.69(a).

Water usage regulation, §143-215.17(a).

Water and sewer authorities.

Personnel records, §162A-6.1(g), (h).

Waters and watercourses.

Natural and scenic rivers system violations, §113A-42(b).

Water supply of public institutions.

Injuring, §143-152.

Weapons.

Selling or giving weapons to minors.

Storage of firearms to protect minors, §§14-315.1(a), 14-315.2(c).

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Leaving unused well open and exposed, §14-287.

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Health care providers.

Charging employee for services, §97-88.3(c).

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Insurance carrier violation, §97-100(g).

Receiving fee, other consideration or gratuity on account of services rendered, §97-90(b).

Threatening employee with criminal prosecution, §97-88.2(c).

Work first program fraud, §108A-39(a).**Worthless checks, §14-107(d).**

MISFEASANCE.

State government ethics act violations,
§138A-45(b).

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MISREPRESENTATION.**Blind persons.**

Fraud or misrepresentation in obtaining assistance, §111-23.

Business opportunity sales.

Prohibited acts, §66-98.

Chiropractors.

Grounds for disciplinary action, §90-154(b).

Commercial code.

Sales.

Remedies, §25-2-721.

Solvency of buyer.

Seller's remedies on discovery of buyer's insolvency, §25-2-702.

Concealed handgun permit.

Revocation or suspension of permit for misrepresentation in obtaining, §14-415.18(a).

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Controlled substances.

Acquiring or obtaining possession by,
§90-108(a).

Employee assistance professionals.

Prohibited, §90-509.

Representation as licensed professional, §90-508.

Employment security.

Claims for benefits, §96-15(b).

Fertilizers.

Commercial fertilizers, §106-663.

Fraud.

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Housing authorities and projects.

Fraudulent misrepresentation in obtaining housing assistance, §157-29.1.

Landlord and tenant.

Death, serious illness or certain criminal convictions of previous occupant.

Deemed not a material fact in real property transactions.

False statements regarding past occupancy prohibited, §42-14.2.

Leases, UCC.

Effect on rights and remedies, §25-2A-505.

Lubricating oils.

Brands for sale misrepresented, §119-3.

Marriage licenses.

Minors procuring license by, §51-2(c).

Mortgage bankers, brokers and servicers.

Prohibited acts, §53-243.11.

Motor vehicle repairs.

Dangerous condition of vehicle, §20-354.8.

Remedies for violation of article, §20-354.9.

Repairs necessary, §20-354.8.

Remedies for violation of article, §20-354.9.

Repairs not actually made, §20-354.8.

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Preneed funeral contracts and funds.

Refusal to issue or renew, suspension or revocation of licenses, §90-210.69(c).

Private personnel services contracts,

§95-47.4(d).

Professional counselors.

Disciplinary action against licensee, §90-340.

MISREPRESENTATION —Cont'd**Real property.**

Death, serious illness or certain criminal convictions of previous occupant.

Deemed not a material fact in real property transactions.

False statement regarding past occupancy prohibited, §42-14.2.

Relief from judgment or order, §1A-1 Rule 60(b).

Sale of goods, UCC.

Remedies, §25-2-721.

Solvency of buyer.

Seller's remedies on discovery of buyer's insolvency, §25-2-702.

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Purpose of article, §106-277.

Varieties or hybrids.

Prohibiting sale if inferior, misrepresented or unsuitable, §106-277.17.

Vocational rehabilitation.

Subrogation.

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§143-215.6B(i).

MISSILES.**Civil disorders.**

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Mass death and destruction weapons.

Manufacture, assembly, etc., §14-288.8.

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MISSING IN ACTION.**Estates of absentees in military service,**

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Evidence.

Finding of presumed death, §8-37.1(a), (b).

Report or record that person is missing in action.

Certified record deemed signed and issued pursuant to law, §8-37.3.

Prima facie evidence, §8-37.2.

MISSING PERSONS.**Absence alone.**

Death not presumed from mere absence,
§28C-1(a).

Absentee insurance fund, §28C-19(a) to (e).

Absentees in military service, §§28B-1 to 28B-10.

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Accounts and accounting.

Limitations on accounting, §28C-14.

Actions.

Receivers' power to bring or defend suits, §28C-8.

Administration of estates.

Costs in administration.

Additional costs assessed before clerk,
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Assessment of costs, §7A-307(a).

Completeness and exclusivity of costs,
§7A-307(c).

Courtroom and related judicial facilities.

Amount of facilities fee, §7A-307(b).

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MISSING PERSONS —Cont'd**Administration of estates —Cont'd****Costs in administration —Cont'd**

General court of justice.

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- Future advances statute not to apply, §45-83.
- Article not exclusive, §45-84.
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- Security instrument.
- Priority of security instrument, §45-82.

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- Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

American legion.

- Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Animal lovers.

- Special license plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b11).

Animal welfare.

- Animal lovers special license plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b11).

Antique vehicles, §§20-63(d), 20-79.4(b).**Appellate court judges.**

- Special plates, §20-79.6(b).

Application for special plate, §20-81.12(c).**Applications.**

- Electronic application, §20-63(i).

MOTOR VEHICLE LICENSE PLATES —Cont'd Appropriations.

- Transfer authorized for special plates, §20.81.12(c1).

ARC of North Carolina.

- Special license plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b40).

Assignment, §20-64(a).

- Refund of unexpired portion, §20-64(f).
- Rules and regulations, §20-64(g).

Audubon North Carolina.

- Special license plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b17).

Autism society of North Carolina.

- Special license plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b41).

Automatic reciprocity of vehicle licensed in other jurisdictions, §20-4.8.**Aviation maintenance technicians.**

- Special license plates, §20-79.4(b).

Back Country Horsemen of North Carolina,

§§20-63(b), 20-79.4(b).

- Applications required, revenue transfer, §20-81.12(b62).

Be active NC, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b26).**Blue Ridge Parkway Foundation, §§20-63(b), 20-81.12(b2).****Bond required by commission contractors, §20-63A(a), (b).**

- Waiver of requirement, alternatives in lieu of, §20-63A(c).

Borrowing prohibited, §20-111.**Brain injury awareness, §20-79.4(b).**

- Applications required, revenue transfer, §20-81.12(b70).

Breast cancer awareness, §20-79.4(b).**Breast cancer earlier detection, §20-79.4(b).**

- Applications required, revenue transfer, §20-81.12(b66).

Bronze star recipients.

- Combat recipients, §20-79.4(b).
- Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Buddy Pelletier surfing foundation, §§20-63(b), 20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b42).**Buffalo soldiers, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b27).****Buses.**

- Permanent license plates for city-owned buses or trolleys, §20-84(b).

Carolina's aviation museum, §20-79.4(b).

- Applications required, distribution of revenue, §20-81.12(b54).

Celebrate adoption, §20-79.4(b).**Church buses.**

- Permanent license plates for Sunday transportation vehicles, §20-84(b).

Civic clubs.

- Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Civil air patrol.

- Permanent license plates for patrol vehicles, §20-84(b).

- Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Class D citizens radio station operators.

- Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Cleaning of plates.

- Neglect or refusal, §20-63(e).

Clerk of superior court.

- Special license plates, §20-79.4(b).

Coastal conservation association.

- Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b43).

Coast guard auxiliary.

- Special plates for members, §20-79.4(b).

Cold War veterans.

- Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

MOTOR VEHICLE LICENSE PLATES —Cont'd**Collegiate and cultural attraction plate account.**

Distribution of fees from special plates,
§20-79.7(b).

Collegiate insignia plates, §20-81.12(a).

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Combat infantry badge recipients.

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Combat veterans.

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Commercial fishing.

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Confidential plates.

Issuance to state, local or federal agencies,
§20-39.1(e).

Confidential plate defined, §20-39.1(d).

Use on private vehicles prohibited, §20-39.1(h).

Congress.

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Contract agent for issuing.

Guaranty bond required by commission
contractors, §20-63A(a), (b).

Waiver of requirement, alternatives in lieu of,
§20-63A(c).

Temporary location for issuing.

Posting notice of designation prior to closing,
failure, criminal penalty, §20-63(h2).

Contracts for issuance, §20-63(h), (h1).**Corrections.**

Manufacture by department of corrections,
§66-58(b).

Corvette club.

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

County commissioners.

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

County owned vehicles.

Marking, private license plates, confidential
license plates, §20-39.1.

Permanent license plates for county vehicles,
§20-84(b).

Crystal coast, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b28).**Daughters of the American Revolution.**

Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b37).

Dealers, §20-79(a).

Annual registration plates.

Issuance to dealers, §20-79.1A(b).

Temporary license plates and markers.

Destruction on receipt of annual plate,
§20-79.1(g).

Expiration, void, receipt of annual plate,
§20-79.1(h).

Form and duration, §20-79(c).

Limited registration plates.

Expiration, §20-79.1A(a).

Issuance to dealers authority to issue temporary
plates and markers, §20-79.1A(a).

Temporary license plates and markers.

Clearly and visibly designated, §20-79.1A(a).

Destruction on receipt of limited plate,
§20-79.1(g).

Expiration, void, receipt of limited plate,
§20-79.1(h).

Restrictions on use, §20-79(d).

Temporary plates or markers, §20-79.1(a).

Applicability of certain general provisions,
§20-79.1(k).

Application, §20-79.1(a).

Clearly and visibly designated, §20-79.1A(a).

Destruction on receipt of limited registration or
annual plates, §20-79.1(g).

**MOTOR VEHICLE LICENSE PLATES —Cont'd
Dealers —Cont'd**

Temporary plates or markers —Cont'd

Duties of owner upon loss or theft, §20-79.1(i).

Expiration, §20-79.1(h).

Records, §20-79.1(b).

Registration certificate, §20-79.1(c).

Requirements for issuance by dealer, §20-79.1(c)
to (e).

Rules and regulations, §20-79.1(j).

Special sport events, §20-79.01.

Suspension of right of dealer to issue,
§20-79.1(f).

Transfer, loan or assignment prohibited,
§20-79.1(i).

Delta sigma Theta Sorority, §20-79.4(b).**Department of transportation personnel.**

Special plates issued to, §20-79.4(b).

Disabled veterans.

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Disaster relief vehicles.

Permanent license plates for privately owned
vehicles dedicated to support of disaster
relief, §20-84(b).

Distinguished flying cross.

Special plates for recipients, §20-79.4(b).

District attorneys.

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

District court judges.

Special plates, §20-79.6(c).

Ducks unlimited.

Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b13).

Eagle scouts.

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

82nd airborne division association plates.

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Electronic application, §20-63(i).**El Pueblo.**

Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b36).

Emergency medical technician, §20-79.4(b).**Emergency use, §20-64.2.****Evidence of ownership, §8-37.****False numbers, §20-63(f).****Fees.**

Disposition of fees collected, §20-85(b).

Electronic collection, §20-63(i).

Permanent license plates, §20-84(a).

Schedule of fees, §20-85(a).

Special plates, §20-79.7.

Special registration plates, §20-79.7.

Temporary plates, §20-50(b).

Fictitious license plates.

Undercover assignments.

Division law enforcement officers, §20-39.1(f).

State, local or federal law enforcement,
§20-39.1(g).

Use on private vehicles prohibited, §20-39.1(h).

Fire department or rescue squad.

Permanent license plates for rural fire department
vehicles, §20-84(b).

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

"First in flight" plates, §20-63(b).**First in forestry.**

Special plates, §§20-63(b), 20-79.4(b),
20-81.12(b35).

For-hire vehicles.

Engaging in business without proper license
plates, §20-86.

Fox hunting, §§20-63(b), 20-79.4(b).**Fraternal order of police, §20-79.4(b).**

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Friend of the Appalachian Trail, §§20-63(b), 20-81.12(b2).

Friends of the Great Smoky mountains National Park, §§20-63(b), 20-81.12(b2).

Future Farmers of America.
Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

General assembly.
Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Girl scout gold award recipients.
Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Giving for purpose of use on vehicle other than that for which issued.
Prohibited, §20-111.

Gold star lapel bottom, §20-79.4(b).

Goodness grows in North Carolina.
Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b16).

Greyhound friends of North Carolina, §20-79.4(b).
Applications required, distribution of revenue, §20-81.12(b55).

Guilford battleground company, §§20-63(b), 20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b44).

Ham radio operators.
Special plates for amateur radio operators, §20-79.4(b).

Harley owners' group.
Special plates, §§20-79.4, 20-81.12(b), (b21).

High school insignia.
Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b33).

Highway patrol.
Special license plates, §20-79.4(b).

Historical attraction special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b).

Historic vehicle owners.
Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Home care and hospice, §§20-63(b), 20-79.4(b).
Applications required, revenue transfer, §20-81.12(b64).

HOMES4NC.
Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b34).

Honorary plates.
Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Hospice Care, §§20-63(b), 20-79.4(b).
Applications required, revenue transfer, §20-81.12(b65).

Illegible plates.
Refusal to surrender, §20-63(a).

Indians.
Special native American plates, §20-79.4(b).

Infractions.
Covering or making illegible plate or renewal sticker, §20-63(g).

In God We Trust.
Special plates, §§20-63(b), 20-81.12(b31).

International association of fire fighters.
Special license plates, §20-79.4(b).

Internet.
Contract online motor vehicle registration vendors, §20-63(j), (k).

Issuance, §20-63(a).
Commission contracts for, §20-63(h), (h1).

Judge or justice.
Special registration plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-79.6.

Juvenile Diabetes Research Foundation, §20-79.4(b).
Applications required, revenue transfer, §20-81.12(b67).

Kappa alpha psi fraternity, §20-79.4(b).

Kids first.
Special license plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b9).

MOTOR VEHICLE LICENSE PLATES —Cont'd

Legion insignia plates and certain other special plates, §20-81.12.

Legion of valor.
Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Lending.
Prohibited, §20-111.

Leukemia and lymphoma society, §20-79.4(b).
Applications required, distribution of revenue, §20-81.12(b56).

Litter prevention.
Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b15).

Local boards of education.
Permanent license plates for board vehicles, §20-84(b).

Loss or mutilation.
Application for new plates, §20-68(a).

Lung cancer research, §§20-63(b), 20-79.4(b).
Applications required, distribution of revenue, §20-81.12(b57).

Maggie Valley Trout Festival, §20-79.4(b).
Applications required, revenue transfer, §20-81.12(b63).

Magistrates.
Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Manufacture by department of corrections, §66-58(b).

Manufacturers, §20-79(a).

March of Dimes.
Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b5).

Marine Corps league.
Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Mechanic's or storage lien.
Sale to satisfy.
Removal of plate, §20-77(e).

Mental health and human services commission.
Permanent license plates for commission vehicles, §20-84(b).

Military reservists.
Special registration plates, §20-79.4(b).

Military retiree.
Special registration plates, §20-79.4(b).

Military veteran.
Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Military wartime veteran.
Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Misdemeanors.
Alteration, disguise or concealment of numbers, §20-63(g).

Cleaning of plates.
Neglect or refusal, §20-63(e).

False numbers, §20-63(f).
Illegible plates.

Refusal to surrender, §20-63(a).

Mothers against drunk driving, §20-79.4(b).

Motor carriers.
Rescission or cancellation.
Use on vehicle other than one for which plated issued, §20-110(g).

Motor vehicle dealers, §§20-79 to 20-79.1.

Municipal corporations.
Permanent license plates for municipal vehicles, §20-84(b).

National guard.
Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

National Kidney Foundation, §20-79.4(b).
Applications required, revenue transfer, §20-81.12(b71).

National multiple sclerosis society.
Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b45).

MOTOR VEHICLE LICENSE PLATES —Cont'd**National rifle association.**

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

National wild turkey federation, §§20-63(b), 20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b46).**Native Americans.**

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

NC Children's promise, §20-79.4(b).

Applications required, distribution of revenue, §20-81.12(b58).

NC Coastal Federation, §§20-63(b), 20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b25).**NC state parks, §20-63(b).**

Distribution of revenue derived from plates, §20-81.12(b2).

NC Tennis Foundation, §§20-63(b), 20-79.4(b).

Applications required, revenue transfer, §20-81.12(b72).

NC Trout Unlimited, §§20-63(b), 20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b52).**North Carolina 4-H development fund.**

Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b32).

North Carolina aquarium society, §§20-63(b), 20-81.12(b2).**North Carolina arboretum.**

Special plates, §20-81.12(b2).

North Carolina libraries, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b51).**North Carolina maritime museum.**

Special plates, §20-81.12(b2).

North Carolina museum of natural sciences.

Special plates, §20-81.12(b2).

North Carolina wildlife habitat foundation, §§20-63(b), 20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b49).**North Carolina zoological societies.**

Special plates, §20-81.12(b2).

Numbers.

Alteration, disguise or concealment, §20-63(g).

Display of registration number on plate, §20-63(b).
False numbers.

Operating with, §20-63(f).

Nurses, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b24).**Olympic games.**

Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b4).

Omega psi phi fraternity.

Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b14).

Online motor vehicle registration vendors, §20-63(j), (k).**Operation of vehicles without registration plates, §20-118.3.****Orphans and orphanages.**

Permanent license plates for orphanage vehicles, §20-84(b).

Paramedics, §20-79.4(b).**Partially disabled veterans, §20-79.4(b).****Partnerships incorporation.**

Retention of plates, §20-64(d).

Pearl Harbor survivors.

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Permanent plates.

Certificate of title fee not collected from holder of permanent plates, §20-85(c).

Eligibility, §20-84(b).

Fees, §20-84(a).

Highway patrol, §20-84(c).

Issuance, §20-84(a).

Truck and tractor-trailer plates, §20-88(l).

Permit for emergency use, §20-64.2.**Personalized registration plates, §20-79.4(a).**

Fund, §20-79.7.

POW/MIA, §20-79.4(b).**MOTOR VEHICLE LICENSE PLATES —Cont'd****Preservation, §20-63(e).****Prince hall mason.**

Applications required, distribution of revenue, §20-81.12(b59).

Prisoners of war.

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Private plates.

Issuance to state, county or federal departments or agencies, §20-39.1(b), (c).

Administration by division, §20-39.1(i).

Private plate defined, §20-39.1(d).

Use on private vehicles prohibited, §20-39.1(h).

Professional sports fan.

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Property of state, §20-63(a).**Prostate cancer awareness, §20-79.4(b).****Publicly owned vehicles.**

Confidential plates to state, local or federal agencies, §20-39.1(e).

Confidential plate defined, §20-39.1(d).

Use on private vehicles prohibited, §20-39.1(h).

Council of state vehicles, marking plate with number of member, §20-39.1(a).

County owned, seal of county on plate, §20-39.1(a).

Fictitious license plates.

Undercover assignments.

Division law enforcement officers, §20-39.1(f).

State, local or federal law enforcement, §20-39.1(g).

Use on private vehicles prohibited, §20-39.1(h).

Law enforcement officers of division.

Plates under assumed names with false or fictitious addresses.

Undercover assignments, §20-39.1(f).

Marking vehicles owned by state, county, institution or agency, §20-39.1(a).

Private plates to state, county or federal departments or agencies, §20-39.1(b), (c).

Administration by division, §20-39.1(i).

Private plate defined, §20-39.1(d).

Use on private vehicles prohibited, §20-39.1(h).

State owned, marking on plate, §20-39.1(a).

Undercover assignments.

Law enforcement officers of division.

Plates under assumed names with false or fictitious addresses, §20-39.1(f).

Local, state or federal law enforcement.

Plates under assumed names with false or fictitious addresses, §20-39.1(g).

Vehicles used by county law enforcement.

Not required to be marked, §20-39.1(b).

Vehicles used by county mental health, developmental disabilities or substance abuse authorities.

Not required to be marked, §20-39.1(c).

Public schools.

Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b12).

Purple Heart recipient.

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Radio emergency association of citizen teams.

Permanent license plates for team vehicles, §20-84(b).

REACT teams.

Permanent license plates for team vehicles, §20-84(b).

Red Cross.

Permanent license plates for chapter vehicles, §20-84(b).

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§20-63.1.**Register of deeds.**

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Renewal.

Issuance of new plates or stickers, §20-66(b).

Rental vehicles.Engaging in business without proper plates,
§20-86.**Rescission or cancellation.**

Motor carriers.

Use on vehicle other than one for which plated
issued, §20-110(g).

Unlawful use, §20-110(b).

Restrictions on use.

Sanctions for violations, §20-79(e).

Retired highway patrol, §20-79.4(b).**Retired law enforcement officers**, §20-79.4(b).**Rocky Mountain Elk Foundation**, §§20-63(b),
20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b), (b22).**Save the sea turtles.**Special plates, §§20-79.4, 20-79(b), 20-81.12(b),
(b20).**Scenic rivers.**

Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b7).

Schedule of fees, §20-85.**School technology.**

Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b6).

SCUBA.

Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b47).

Seizure of plates.

By division, §20-45(a).

By law enforcement officers, §20-45(c).

Report of seizure to division, §20-45(d).

Shag dancing.

Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b50).

Share the road.

Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b48).

Sheriff's license plates, §20-79.4(b).**Silver star.**

Special plates for recipients, §20-79.4(b).

Size, §20-63(c).**Soil and water conservation.**

Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b8).

Special forces association.

Special plates, §§20-79.4, 20-81.12(b), (b18).

Special Olympics.

Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b1).

Special registration plate account.Distribution of fees from special registration
plates, §20-79.7(b).

Use of funds in account, §20-79.7(c).

Special registration plates, §20-79.4.

Distribution of fees, §20-79.7(b).

Fees, §20-79.7(a).

Use of funds, §20-79.7(c).

Sport fishing.

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Square dance clubs.

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

State attractions.

Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b2).

State board of education.Permanent license plates for board vehicles,
§20-84(b).**State government officials.**

Publicly owned vehicles.

Marking, private license plates, confidential
license plates, §20-39.1.**MOTOR VEHICLE LICENSE PLATES —Cont'd****State government officials —Cont'd**

Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-79.5(a), (b).

State of North Carolina.Permanent license plates for state owned vehicles,
§20-84(b).

Publicly owned vehicles.

Marking, private license plates, confidential
license plates, §20-39.1.**Stock car racing theme.**Special plates, §§20-63(b), 20-79.4(b),
20-81.12(b38).**Street rod owners.**

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Submarine service.

U.S. navy specialty.

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Superior court judges.

Special plates, §20-79.6(b).

Support our troops, §§20-63(b), 20-79.4(b).Applications required, distribution of revenue,
§20-81.12(b60).**Support public schools.**

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Surrender of plates.

Notice, failure to surrender, §20-45(b).

Surveyors, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b29).**Sweet potato.**

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Tarheel classic thunderbird club.

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Temporary license plates, §20-50(b).**Temporary location for issuance.**Designation on closing contract license plate
agency, §20-63(h2).**Tobacco heritage**, §20-79.4.**Town owned vehicles.**Permanent license plates for town vehicles,
§20-84(b).**Transfer**, §20-64(a).

Refund of unexpired portion, §20-64(f).

Rules and regulations, §20-64(g).

Transfer of title or interest.

Duties of transferor as to plates, §20-72(a).

Transporter plates, §20-79.2.**Tuberculosis association.**Permanent license plates for association vehicles,
§20-84(b).**Undercover assignments.**

Fictitious license plates.

Division of law enforcement officers, §20-39.1(f).

State, local or federal law enforcement,
§20-39.1(g).

Use on private vehicles prohibited, §20-39.1(h).

United States court judges.

Special plates, §20-79.6(d).

United States marshals.

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

University health systems of eastern Carolina.

Special license plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b10).

Unlawful use.

Rescission and cancellation, §20-110(b).

US equine rescue league, §20-63(b).Applications required, distribution of revenue,
§20-81.12(b61).**U.S. military veteran.**

Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Vanity plates, §20-79.4(a).**Veterans**, §20-79.4(b).**V foundation for cancer research.**

Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b19).

MOTOR VEHICLE LICENSE PLATES —Cont'd
Visibility.

- Cleaning of plates, §20-63(e).
- Illegible plates.
- Surrender to division, §20-63(a).
- Reflectorized materials.
- Division may cause plates to be treated with, §20-63.1.

Vocational rehabilitation.

- Permanent license plates for division of vocational rehabilitation services vehicles, §20-84(b).

Water conservation.

- Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Watermelon.

- Special plates, §20-79.4(b).

Where attached, §20-63(d).**Wildlife resources.**

- Special plates, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b3).

Year number.

- Display on plate, §20-63(b).

Zeta Phi Beta Sorority, §§20-79.4(b), 20-81.12(b30).**MOTOR VEHICLE LIENS.****Certificates of title.**

- Satisfaction of liens.
- Surrender of title, §20-59.

Mechanic's or storage liens.

- Abandoned vehicles, §20-77(d).
- Assignment of enforcement actions to magistrates, §7A-211.1.
- District courts.
- Enforcement of liens, §7A-211.1.
- Division to be notified of sale, §20-77(c).
- Persons servicing or repairing motor vehicles, §44A-2(d).
- Plates to be removed, §20-77(e).

Possessory liens on personal property.

- Action to regain possession.
- Involuntary relinquishment of possession by lienor, §44A-6.1(a).
- Appeal to district court for trial de novo, §44A-6.1(b).
- Enforcement of lien by sale, §44A-4(b).
- General provisions, §§44A-1 to 44A-6.1.
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- Minors.
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Extent of notice, §26-7(b).

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Property taxes.

All interested persons charged with notice of taxes, §105-348.

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Listing of property.

Publication of notice, §105-296(c).

County board of equalization and review.

Meetings and adjournment, §105-322(f).

Foreclosure of tax lien.

In rem method.

Docketing certificate of taxes due, §105-375(c).

Irregularities.

Immaterial irregularities, §105-394.

Presumption of notice of tax, §105-348.

Public utilities.

Right to appeal appraisal and apportionment, §105-342(b).

Validation.

Notices of sale for taxes by publication, §47-108.24.

Sales and use tax.

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Rabies.

- Quarantine.
- Dog or cat bites.
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- Selling personally identifiable student information, prohibited, §115C-401.1.
- Textbook publishers.
 - Contracts with publishers, §§115C-90, 115C-91.
 - Advice from and suits by attorney general, §115C-93.
 - Clause permitting production of braille, large print and audio-cassette copies, §115C-90.
- Transportation of students.
 - Contracts for transportation, §115C-253.

Controlled substances.

- Discipline of students.
 - Driving eligibility certificate.
 - Effect of disciplinary action for enumerated student conduct, §20-11(n1).

Cooperative innovative high school programs.

- Established by local boards and community college board of trustees, §§115C-238.50 to 115C-238.55.

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Corporal punishment.

- Attorneys' fees and costs in cases involving principals or teachers.
- Frivolous actions, §6-21.4.
- Employees who may administer, §115C-391(a).
- Immunity from civil liability when used in conformity with laws, §115C-391(h).
- Mandated policies, publication, §115C-391(a).
- Misconduct resulting in punishment, informing student body, §115C-391(a).
- Not administered in classroom with other students present, §115C-391(a).
- Notice to parent or guardian that punishment administered, §115C-391(a).

PUBLIC SCHOOLS —Cont'd**Corporal punishment —Cont'd**

- Reasonable force may be used, §§115C-390, 115C-391(a), (h).

Counseling.

- Privileged communication, §§8-53.4, 115C-401.

County responsibility, NC Const Art IX §2.**County revenues.**

- Allocation to local administrative units, §115C-437.

County school fund.

- Composition, NC Const Art IX §7.
- Use of proceeds from unclaimed seized property, §15-15.

County superintendents of schools.

- Superintendents generally, §§115C-271 to 115C-278.

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Courses of study.

- Basic education program.
- Standard course of study.
 - Continued, §115C-81(d).
 - Program to include course requirements and descriptions similar to those contained in standard course of study, §115C-81(b).
- Charter schools, §115C-238.29F(d).
- Driver education.
 - Local boards to provide, §115C-216.
- Powers of local boards, §115C-47.
- Reading instruction.
 - Comprehensive plan to improve reading achievement, §115C-81.2.
- Textbooks.
 - Textbook needs determined by course of study, §115C-85.

CPR.

- Health education, §115C-81(e1).

Criminal acts occurring on school property.

- Principals to report to law enforcement, §115C-288(g).

Criminal record checks of school personnel, §114-19.2.**Current events.**

- Schools to encourage discussions, §115C-81(g3).

Damage to school property, §§115C-523, 115C-524.

- Insurance losses, §115C-541.
- Liability of parents or guardians for damage by minor, §115C-523.
- Liability of students and their parents or guardians, §115C-398.
- Reward for information leading to arrest of persons damaging, §115C-526.
- School buses, §115C-399.

Day.

- Defined, §115C-325(a).
- School day.
 - Powers of local board, §115C-47.

Deadly weapons.

- Possessing or carrying on campus or educational property, §14-269.2.

Death.

- School employees.
 - Payment of wages after death, §115C-324.

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- Custody of deeds to property, §115C-519.

Defense of public school employees, §115C-43(a) to (c).

- Attorneys' fees.
- Employee's obligation, §143-300.17.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS —Cont'd**Defense of public school employees —Cont'd**

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Excess coverage over liability insurance.

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Assignment of students to particular school, §115C-366(h).

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Defense of public school employees, §143-300.13.

Elementary schools, §115C-75(a).

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Interstate agreement on qualifications of educational personnel, §115C-350.

Junior high schools, §115C-75(a).

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School budget and fiscal control act, §115C-423.

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Types of districts, §115C-69.

School property.

Principals to report certain acts to law enforcement, §115C-288(g).

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Senior high schools, §115C-75(a).

Student teachers, §115C-309(a).

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Delinquent and undisciplined juvenile actions.

Notification of school when juvenile alleged or found to be delinquent.

Use of juvenile court information by school.

Burning, shredding or destroying records to protect confidentiality, §115C-404(a).

Confidential records, §115C-404(a).

Dismissal of employee for failure to maintain confidentiality, §115C-404(b).

Maintaining documents in safe, locked record storage, §115C-404(a).

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Suspending or expelling student solely on basis of information, prohibition, §115C-404(b).

Denial of admission.

Suspended or expelled students, §115C-366(a5).

Dependent care assistance program.

Employees of local school administrative units.

Providing eligible employees, §115C-441.1.

Deposits.

Daily deposits, §115C-445.

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Guidelines to support and assist students with, §115C-375.3.

Diesel exhaust from school buses.

Reduction of school students exposure.

Duty of local boards, §115C-47.

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Character and civic education, §115C-81(j).

Disabled students.

Statewide testing program.

Failure to pass competency testing, §115C-174.11(b).

Disasters.

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Public or private educational institutions, §14-288.18(a), (b).

Disbursements, §115C-441(b).**Discipline of students.**

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Assault on teacher or other employee or other student.

Removal to alternative educational setting, §115C-391(d2).

Children with disabilities, §115C-107.7(a).

Basis of knowledge that child has disability, §115C-107.7(c).

Clear policies governing conduct of students.

Local boards of education to ensure, §115C-391(f).

Corporal punishment, §115C-391(a).

Attorneys' fees and costs in cases involving principals or teachers.

Frivolous actions, §6-21.4.

Immunity from civil liability when used in conformity with laws, §115C-391(h).

Reasonable force may be used, §115C-390.

Disruptive students.

Management and placement, §115C-397.1.

Driving eligibility certificate.

Effect of disciplinary action for enumerated student conduct, §20-11(n1).

English second language of parent or guardian.

Notice of students rights, §115C-391(d5).

Expulsion.

Denial or restriction on admission, §115C-366(a5).

Driving eligibility certificate.

Effect of disciplinary action for enumerated student conduct, §20-11(n1).

English second language of parent or guardian.

Notice of students rights, §115C-391(d5).

Notice to parent or guardian.

Students rights, §115C-391(d5).

Student's conduct threat to safety of other students or employees, §115C-391(d).

Alternative program offered, consideration prior to expulsion, §115C-391(d).

Readmission of student, §115C-391(d).

Request by student to board to reconsider decision, §115C-391(d).

Students rights.

Notice to parent or guardian, §115C-391(d5).

Transfers.

Statement by parent relating to, §115C-366(a4).

Federal laws and regulations, policies consistent with, §115C-391(g).

Force.

Reasonable force may be used, §115C-390.

Local boards of education.

Use of force may not be prohibited, §115C-390.

Lose control, lose license, §20-11(n1).

PUBLIC SCHOOLS —Cont'd**Discipline of students —Cont'd**

Notice to parent or guardian.

Students rights, §115C-391(d5).

Powers and duties of principal, §115C-288(e).

Principals.

Powers and duties of principal, §115C-288(e).

Reasonable force may be used, §115C-390.

Reasonable force.

School personnel may use, §§115C-390,
115C-391(a), (h).

Removal to alternative educational setting.

Student physically assaulting teacher or other
employee, §115C-391(d2).

Restraint.

Permissible use of seclusion and restraint,
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Seclusion and restraint.

Aversive procedures, §115C-391.1(h).

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Effect of provisions, §115C-391.1(i).

Private cause of action not created,
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Physical restraint, §115C-391.1(c).

Policy of state, §115C-391.1(a).

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Students rights.

Notice to parent or guardian, §115C-391(d5).

Superintendents to maintain, §115C-276(r).

Suspension.

Appeal to local board of education,
§115C-391(e).

Assault on teacher or other employee or other
student.

Alternative educational setting not available,
§115C-391(d2).

Denial or restriction on admission,
§115C-366(a5).

Driving eligibility certificate.

Effect of disciplinary action for enumerated
student conduct, §20-11(n1).

English second language of parent or guardian.

Notice of students rights, §115C-391(d5).

False threats to destroy or damage property by
explosion, blasting or burning,
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Judicial review of local board of education
decision, §115C-391(e).

Notice to parent or guardian.

Students rights, §115C-391(d5).

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principal, §115C-391(c).

Principal, authority, §115C-391(b), (c).

Students rights.

Notice to parent or guardian, §115C-391(d5).

Ten day suspension, authority of principal,
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Transfers.

Statement by parent relating to,
§115C-366(a4).

Weapons, bringing onto educational property,
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PUBLIC SCHOOLS —Cont'd**Discipline of students —Cont'd**

Teachers.

Duties of teachers, §115C-307(a).

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Principals to report communicable diseases,
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Low performing schools, §115C-325(q).

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Disorderly conduct, §14-288.4.**Disrupting teaching of students.**

Disorderly conduct, §14-288.4.

Disruptive students.

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School districts generally.

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District school committees.

Discipline of students.

Use of force may not be prohibited, §115C-390.

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student, employee or faculty member,
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Local boards of education.

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- Elementary schools.**
 Classification.
 Recommended school classification, §115C-75(a), (b).
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- Embezzlement.**
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 State board of education ordering, §115C-84.2(c).
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 Acquisition of school sites, §115C-517.
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- English language.**
 Basic education program.
 Classes to be conducted in English, §115C-81(c).
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 Election required, §115C-501(d).
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 Care of school property, §115C-523.
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 Purchase of equipment and supplies.
 Use in seeking bids, §115C-522(a).
- Evaluation of certified employees, §§115C-333 to 115C-335.**
- Exemption from taxation, NC Const Art V §2.**
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- Explosives.**
 Possessing or carrying on campus or educational property, §14-269.2.
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 Denial of or restriction on admission, §115C-366(a5).
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 Effect of disciplinary action for enumerated student conduct, §20-11(n1).
 English second language of parent or guardian.
 Notice of students rights, §115C-391(d5).
 Notice to parent or guardian.
 Students rights, §115C-391(d5).
 Student's conduct threat to safety of other students or employees, §115C-391(d).
 Alternative program offered, consideration prior to expulsion, §115C-391(d).
 Readmission of student, §115C-391(d).
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 Students rights.
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 Rental fees prohibited, §§115C-100, 115C-384(c).
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 Special funds of individual schools.
 Deposited with and accounted for by, §115C-448(b).
- Financial literacy.**
 Basic education program.
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 Borne by state and local government, §115C-408(b).
- Firearms.**
 Discipline of students.
 Driving eligibility certificate.
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PUBLIC SCHOOLS —Cont'd**Firearms —Cont'd**

- Possessing or carrying on campus or educational property, §14-269.2.
- Principals to report weapons offenses occurring on school property, §115C-288(g).

Fire drills, §58-79-35.

- Powers and duties of principal, §115C-288(d).

Fire prevention.

- Course of study on fire prevention, §58-79-35.
- Fire prevention day, §58-79-35.
- Inspection of schools for fire hazards, §115C-525(b).
- Liability for failure to perform duties, §115C-525(c).
- Principals.

- Conducting fire drills and inspecting for fire hazards, §115C-288(d).

- Duty regarding fire hazards, §115C-525(a).
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First in America innovative education act, §116C-4.**First semester.**

- Defined, §115C-384(b).

Fiscal control.

- Generally, §§115C-435 to 115C-452.
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Flu and flu vaccines.

- Local boards of education.
- Information provided parents and guardians, §115C-47.

Food services, §§115C-263 to 115C-264.3.

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- Child nutrition program standards, §115C-264.3.
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Force, use by employee to control certain behavior, self defense, §§115C-390, 115C-391(a).

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Forest preservation, development and management.

- Forest ranger's duty to provide instructions, §113-60(a), (b).

Free enterprise system.

- Basic education program.
- Instruction in, §115C-81(c).

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- Special funds of individual schools.
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- State public school fund, §115C-426(c), (d).
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- Damages.
- Liability of students and their parents or guardians, §115C-398.

Furniture and apparatus.

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- Attendance at local unit's schools, §115C-366(c).

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- Education of academically and intellectually gifted student.
- Components, §115C-150.7(b).
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Gifts.

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- Conflict resolution and mediation models, §115C-81(a4).

Hazing, §§14-35 to 14-38.**Health.**

- Charter schools.
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- Education of children with disabilities.
- Impartial due process hearing, §115C-109.6.
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High-calcium foods and beverages.

- Preference in purchasing contracts, §115C-264.1(a), (b).

High school competency testing.

- Church schools and schools of religious charter, §115C-550, 115C-551.
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High schools.

- Classification.
- Recommended school classification, §115C-75(a), (b).
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- Defined, §115C-75(a).
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- Student councils.
 - Encouraged to have elected councils, §115C-81(g2).
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Historical documents displayed on school property, §115C-81(g3).**Hoax.**

- False threats to destroy or damage property by explosion, blasting or burning.
- Suspension of student, §115C-391(d3).

Holidays.

- Number during school calendar, §115C-84.2(a).

Homebound instruction.

- Children with disabilities, §115C-107.7(b).
- Basis of knowledge that child has disability, §115C-107.7(c).

Homeless children and youth.

- Enrollment, §115C-366(a2).

Immunization certificate, §130A-155.**Improvements.**

- Qualified zone academy bonds, §§115C-489.5, 115C-489.6.
- School building improvement reports.
 - Administrative units, §115C-47.
 - State board of education.
 - Development of system of reports, §115C-12.

Indecent liberties with minors occurring on school property.

- Principals to report to law enforcement, §115C-288(g).

Indian day, §147-18.**Indigent persons.**

- Compulsory attendance law.
- Investigation of indigency, §115C-382.

Information.

- Access to information, §115C-3.

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- Motor vehicles.
 - Powers of local board of education to regulate parking.
 - Violations of regulations of local board of education, §115C-46(a).

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 - Inspection of schools for fire hazards, §115C-525(b).

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- Minimum number included in school calendar, §115C-84.2(a).
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Instructional expenses.

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Instructional materials.

- Generally, §§115C-85 to 115C-102.
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- Supplementary instructional materials.
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Insurance.

- Health insurance.
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SECURED TRANSACTIONS —Cont'd**Priority of security interests —Cont'd**

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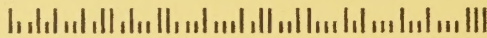
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